

SPECIFIC VOCABULARY**UNIT 3: Digestive and respiratory systems**

Digestive system		Small intestine	
Digestive tract		Duodenum	
Digestive glands		Jejunum	
Ingestion		Ileum	
Digestion		Intestinal glands	
Mechanical digestion		Intestinal juice	
Chemical digestion		Intestinal villi	
Enzymes		Pancreas	
Absorption		Pancreatic juice	
Defecation		Sodium bicarbonate	
Mouth		Liver	
Mastication (Chewing)		Gall bladder	
Insalivation		Bile	
Deglutition (Swallowing)		Chyle	
Food bolus		Large intestine	
Teeth		Cecum	
Incisors		Appendix	
Canines (Fangs)		Colon	
Premolars		Rectum	
Molars		Anus	
Dental alveolus		Faeces	
Crown		Gut flora	
Neck		Respiratory system	
Root		Airways	
Milk teeth / Baby teeth		Nasal passages / nostrils	
Wisdom teeth		Pituitary (olfactory receptors)	
Tongue		Larynx	
Lips		Vocal folds	
Uvula		Trachea	
Tonsils		Bronchus / bronchi	
Palate		Bronchioles	
Gingiva (Gums)		Pulmonary alveoli	
Salivary glands		Lungs	
Saliva		Pleura	
Ptyalin / salivary amylase		Gas exchange	
Pharynx		Diffusion	
Glottis / Epiglottis		Ventilation	
Choanae		Inspiration (inhalation)	
Oesophagus		Expiration (exhalation)	
Peristaltic movements		Diaphragm	
Stomach		Thoracic cage	
Cardia		Respiration (Breathing)	
Pylorus			
Sphincter			
Gastric juice			
Pepsin			
Hydrochloric acid			
Mucus			
Chyme			